





The Importance of Sustainable Drainage Systems (SuDS)

Ongoing and increasing demand for housing and commercial/industrial development are the major factors driving the continuing urbanisation of our landscape. Add to this, climate change and the resultant changes in rainfall patterns, which have increased peak flow run-off rates, and the results are clear for all to see - overloading of drainage systems leading to their failure and consequent regular incidents of major flooding and pollution. In addition, increased flow rates also cause erosion and damage to local habitats through the pollutants from built up areas being washed into watercourses, harming fish and wildlife. As a consequence, the European Water Framework Directive requires that we manage our water resources in a more sustainable way and provide an enhanced level of protection to water quality. Sustainable Drainage Systems (SuDS) can make a key contribution in the reduction of urban flooding and pollution and are designed to return storm water to the water table as close as possible to where it falls.

The Building Regulations (Part H) state that, whenever possible, infiltration should be the method adopted for discharging storm water. This is further endorsed by the Environment Agency and SEPA, it's Scottish counterpart. The SuDS approach also embraces front gardens and, since 2008, planning permission has been required to lay traditional impermeable driveways that allow uncontrolled run off of rainwater from front gardens onto roads.

In response to these needs, the Corden Group developed the Gridforce range of permeable ground reinforcement systems. The range comprises 5 combinations of size and shape to cater for all applications from footpaths to HGV traffic and industrial storage areas. Once laid, the grid units are filled with either stone or grass according to client requirements.

The Role of Gridforce

Gridforce offers a unique and revolutionary paver system which provides permeable ground reinforcement solutions across an extremely wide range of applications. The Gridforce range possesses an unequalled combination of highly engineered design, choice of 5 paver options and manufacture in low density polyethylene. LDPE not only produces high compressive strength but also gives the pavers a flexibility and resilience which enables the system to satisfy all client requirements from footpaths to car parks, emergency fire access routes and HGV overrun. It also offers significant advantages over pavers manufactured from high density polyethylene (HDPE) which are more susceptible, over time, to brittleness and fracture.

Gridforce is normally laid on a free draining stone base, eliminating the requirement for drainage pipework, and returning storm water to the water table, thereby relieving pressure on sewers. Depending on ground conditions, we may also be able to offer a reduced dig or no dig solution.

Advantages of Gridforce

- Eliminates drainage pipework.
- Drains to water table, relieving pressure on sewer systems.
- Complies with sustainable drainage best practice.
- Manufactured from 100% recycled plastic.
- Manufactured from LDPE which, coupled with unique design and robust interlocking lugs and slots, enables Gridforce to cope with HGVs and other industrial traffic.
- 5 paver options to cover all ground reinforcement applications.
- Cells can be filled with stone, or soil and seeded to achieve a grassed finish.
- Very high open area at surface (90%-96% dependent on paver selected) to maximize aesthetic appeal of stone or grass.
- Lightweight and easy to handle (unlike concrete units which contravene H&SE manual handling limits)
- Pavers palletised in layers of 4no. preconnected units to maximise installation speed (up to 100m² per person per hour).
- Patented interlocking system eliminates need to pin pavers together.
- Easily cut with hand or power saw.
- Free design advice and site/customer visits can be arranged.
- Supply only or supply and install options available.

Gridforce Product Use Guide

	Park 30	Park 40	GF 30	GF 40	GF 50
Footpaths - Grass Fill		1		1	1
- Stone Fill	1	1	1	1	1
Lawn Reinforcement (for car parking)		1		1	1
Domestic Drive - Grass Fill		1		1	1
- Stone Fill	1	1	1	1	1
Grass Verge Reinforcement (Unless guaranteed car over run only)				1	✓
Overflow Car Parks - Grass or Stone Fill		1	*	1	1
Regularly Used Car Parks - Grass or Stone Fill		*	*	1	✓
Emergency Fire Lanes - Grass or Stone Fill				1	1
Coach, Lorry, Dust Cart & Fork Truck Trafficking - Grass or Stone Fill				1	✓

^{*} On selected applications - Please contact us

Gridforce Park Range

The tough and durable "Park" range is designed primarily for lighter duty installations. Gridforce Park's unique hexagonal structure provides excellent load bearing and ground surface stability for both vehicles and pedestrians and is suitable for domestic and less demanding commercial applications.

For an attractive and practical finish, Gridforce Park can be filled with stone or with soil and seed if a grassed finish is required.









	Park 30	Park40		
Recommended Infill Media	Decorative aggregates	Decorative aggregates or seeded topsoil.		
Applications	Driveways, additional parking, paths patios and overspill or event parking	Driveways, paths, event parking, caravan parks, lawn & banking reinforcement, additional parking and ground reinforcement for landscape		
Maximum Load Capability	200 tonnes/m2	200 tonnes/m2		
Material Properties	100% recycled low density polyethylene (LDPE) UV Stable with operating temperature range of -35°C to 85°C	100% recycled low density polyethylene (LDPE) UV Stable with operating temperature range of -35°C to 85°C		
Paver Specifications				
Depth Length Width Wall Thickness Cell Detail Open Surface Area Weight Area - 4 paver (2x2) Colours	30mm 580mm 390mm 2.5mm 54 Cells of 70mm x70mm 90% 0.75Kg per paver 0.90m2 Standard: Green. Other colours available subject to quantity	40mm 580mm 390mm 2.5mm 54 Cells of 70mm x70mm 90% 1 Kg per paver 0.90m2 Standard: Green. Other colours available subject to quantity		
Transport Specification				
Number of Pavers Per Pallet Area of Coverage Per Pallet Pallet Size	320 72m2 780mm x 1160mm x2550mm	240 54m2 780mm x 1160mm x2550mm		

Gridforce GF Range

Gridforce GF brings high strength, excellent durability and simple installation to heavy duty ground reinforcement applications and high traffic areas.

Manufactured to DIN 1072 standard, the GF range is ideal for use where larger vehicles or high traffic levels are present and is also approved for use on emergency access routes.

Incorporating three different depths to meet demanding specifications and diverse requirements, the 'GF' range is extremely versatile and is also certified as fire resistant to DIN4102 standard.









	GF 30	GF40	GF50	
Recommended Infill Media	Decorative aggregates	Decorative Aggregates or Seeded Topsoil	Decorative Aggregates or Seeded Topsoil	
Applications	Car parks, driveways, footpaths and walkways,	Car parks, road extensions, driveways, emergency access routes, storage areas, footpaths, walkways, external works and civil engineering	Car parks, road extensions, driveways, emergency access routes, storage areas, footpaths, walkways, external works and civil engineering together with ground strengthening and banking reinforcement for landscaping	
Maximum Load Capability	350 tonnes/m2	350 tonnes/m2	350 tonnes/m2	
Material Properties	100% recycled low density polyethylene UV Stable with operating temperature	100% recycled low density polyethylene UV Stable with operating temperature	100% recycled low density polyethylene UV Stable with operating temperature	

Paver Specifications

Depth	30mm	40mm	50mm
Length	500mm	500mm	500mm
Width	500mm	500mm	500mm
Wall Thickness	3.0mm	3.0mm	3.0mm
Cell Detail	49 Cells of 70mm x70mm	49 Cells of 70mm x70mm	49 Cells of

range of -35°C to 85°C

1.1Kg per paver

Open Surface Area 96%

Area - 4 paver (2x2)

Weight

Colours

Standard: Black. Other colours available subject to quantity

1.0m2

96% 1.4Kg per paver 1.0m2

range of -35°C to 85°C

Standard: Black or Green. Other colours available subject to quantity of 70mm x70mm

96%

1.6Kg per paver

range of -35°C to 85°C

1.0m2

Standard: Black. Other colours available subject to quantity

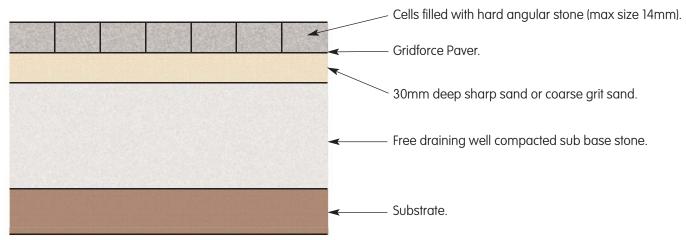
Transport Specification

Number of Pavers Per Pallet 320 240 192 Area of Coverage Per Pallet 80m2 60m2 48m2

Pallet Size 1050mm x 1050mm x2550mm 1050mm x 1050mm x2550mm 1050mm x 1050mm x2550mm

Gridforce Design Guidance

(A) Applications where cells to be infilled with stone

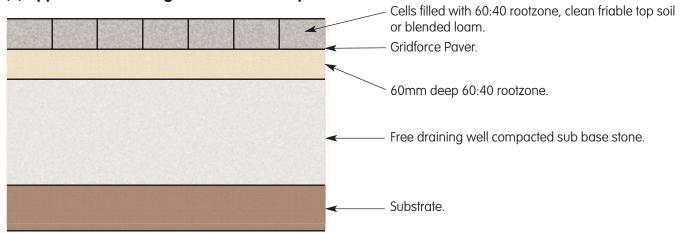


The base should consist of a free draining crushed stone. Although often used, MOT Type 1 is not suitable as it is, in most cases, not free draining. MOT Type 1x (now DfT Clause 805 Type 3) is, though, appropriate. Depth of stone will depend on the drainage characteristics of the existing ground. Assuming reasonably free draining ground then the base for a car park would typically be 150-200 mm of stone, well compacted and overlaid with a 30mm blinding layer of sharp sand.

Gridforce pavers are laid onto the sharp sand prior to filling with free draining angular stone of maximum particle size 14mm (10mm gravel is ideal). Some clients prefer to cover the pavers under a layer of stone, but for a neat and more manageable finish, full enclosure of all stone within the cells is recommended.

Free design advice is available and site/client visits can be arranged. Gridforce is available as supply only or as supply and lay.

(B) Applications where grassed finish is required



Again subject to existing ground conditions, the typical base for a car park would be 150mm of well compacted free draining crushed stone (grading as for 1 above). This should be overlaid by a 60mm deep layer of 60:40 rootzone before Gridforce pavers are laid onto it. Pavers are filled with 60:40 rootzone or clean friable topsoil but, for best results, consideration should be given to filling cells with blended loam.

(C) Reduced or no dig solutions

Reduced or no dig installations may be feasible, depending on ground conditions and proposed usage. Please contact us for advice.

Accessories

White or high visibility yellow marker blocks are available (GF pavers only) to delineate car parking bays and form disabled parking bay logos (right) Where gradients are severe, a degree of pinning of pavers may be required- please contact us for advice.



Installation of Gridforce

Fully detailed installation instructions are issued with every order for Gridforce but the basics are:

(A) Stone Infill to Cells

- 1. Excavate existing ground and compact surface.
- 2. Lay and compact free draining stone base (NOT MOT Type 1) which should be within + or 10mm of specified depth.
- 3. Overlay base with 30mm of sharp or coarse grit sand. Lightly tamp/consolidate and lay pavers, starting from the correct corner of the site so that subsequent pavers slot easily onto previous. Continue laying pavers, fanning out in a forwards and sideways direction.
- 4. Vibrate empty pavers until 10mm of sand is lodged in the bottom of the paver cells
- 5. Fill cells with angular, free draining stone
- 6. Ensure tops of all paver cells remain visible. Clients may prefer to cover the pavers with a layer of stone but best practice is to contain all stone within the cells.

N.B. Cutting of pavers- Pavers are easily cut but filling gaps, between edge restraints and pavers, of less than 100mm is not advisable using cut pavers. It is preferable to fill such gaps with stone alone.







(B) Grass Infill to Cells

- 1. As (A) Stone infill above
- 2. As (A) Stone infill above
- 3. Overlay base with 60mm deep layer of 60:40 rootzone and lightly tamp/consolidate
- 4. Lay Gridforce pavers and vibrate prior to filling.
- 5. Fill cells with 60:40 rootzone, clean friable topsoil or blended loam. Ensure all cell tops are visible. Settlement of cell fill of 5-6mm will occur and should not be topped up. Apply grass seed after cell filling or premix with cell fill material







SUPPLY AND INSTALL SERVICE

In addition to being the leading supplier of permeable ground reinforcement paver systems, we offer a full supply and installation service.

Our installation teams operate nationally, are fully accredited and carry out installations across the whole spectrum, from domestic drives to commercial and heavy duty industrial applications. Work is completed to a consistently high standard and, of course, our installation package includes site surveys and assessments, along with design advice. Please get in touch with us to arrange a visit.



industrial estate south, park road, calverton, nottingham ng14 6bp Freephone: **08000 890 111** fax **0115 965 5151** email **info@gridforce.co.uk** web **www.gridforcedirect.co.uk**